

# Ruixun Zhang 张瑞勋

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**Office:** 理科一号楼1426E

**Research Interests** Sustainable Finance;  
Microstructure and Liquidity;  
FinTech and AI;  
Foundations of Financial Behavior and Adaptive Markets.

**Appointments**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Peking University, School of Mathematical Sciences, Department of Financial Mathematics</b> | Beijing, China                          |
| Assistant Professor, Boya Young Fellow   | 2021 – Present                          |
| <b>MIT Laboratory for Financial Engineering</b>  | Cambridge, MA, USA                      |
| Research Affiliate   | 2015 – Present                          |
| <b>Google</b>  | Mountain View, CA and New York, NY, USA |
| Senior Data Scientist  | 2017 – 2021                             |
| <b>Vatic Labs</b>  | New York, NY, USA                       |
| Partner, Market Scientist (quant trading)  | 2015 – 2017                             |

**Education**

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| <b>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</b>                            | Cambridge, MA, USA |
| Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics  | 2011 – 2015        |
| Committee: Andrew W. Lo (advisor), Michel Goemans, Peter Kempthorne     |                    |
| <i>Dissertation: Economic Behavior from an Evolutionary Perspective</i> |                    |
| <b>Peking University</b>  | Beijing, China     |
| B.S. in Mathematics and Applied Mathematics                             | 2007 – 2011        |
| B.A. in Economics (double degree)                                       | 2008 – 2011        |

**Honors & Awards**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 海外高层次人才计划青年项目  | 2021      |
| Peking University Boya Young Fellow  | 2021      |
| Tianjin Science and Technology Progress Award, Second Prize                    | 2019      |
| Google Spot Bonus, for “Exceptional Impact” to the company (5 times)           | 2018-2021 |
| UC Berkeley Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing, Student Travel Grant | 2013      |

|   |      |
|---|------|
| MIT Presidential Fellowship                               | 2011 |
| Beijing Outstanding Graduate                              | 2011 |
| Peking University Undergraduate Academic Star of the Year | 2010 |
| WorldQuant Foundation Scholarship                         | 2010 |
| Finalist, Mathematical Contest in Modeling                | 2010 |
| Meritorious, Mathematical Contest in Modeling             | 2009 |
| University of Hong Kong Fung Fung Scholarship             | 2008 |

## Publications

# alphabetical authors; \* corresponding author.

### Book

1. *The Adaptive Markets Hypothesis: An Evolutionary Approach to Understanding Financial System Dynamics*  
Andrew W. Lo and Ruixun Zhang.  
Oxford University Press, (2022, in press).
2. *Biological Economics*, two volumes  
Andrew W. Lo and Ruixun Zhang (co-editor).  
Edward Elgar Publishing, (2018).

### Financial Behavior and Adaptive Markets (Representative)

3. The Wisdom of Crowds vs. the Madness of Mobs: An Evolutionary Model of Bias, Polarization, and Other Challenges to Collective Intelligence  
Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup> and Ruixun Zhang<sup>\*\*</sup>.  
Forthcoming in the inaugural issue of *Collective Intelligence*.
4. The Evolutionary Origin of Bayesian Heuristics and Finite Memory  
Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup> and Ruixun Zhang<sup>\*\*</sup>.  
*iScience*, 24: 102853, (2021).
5. To Maximize or Randomize? An Experimental Study of Probability Matching in Financial Decision Making  
Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup>, Katherine P. Marlowe<sup>#</sup>, and Ruixun Zhang<sup>\*\*</sup>.  
*PLoS ONE*, 16(8): e0252540, (2021).
6. The Origin of Risk Aversion  
Ruixun Zhang, Thomas J. Brennan, and Andrew W. Lo.  
*Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(50), 17777-17782, (2014).
  - Reported by [MIT Sloan News](#).

### Investment (Representative)

7. Quantifying the Impact of Impact Investing  
Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup> and Ruixun Zhang<sup>#\*</sup>.  
Submitted.
  - Reported by [Institutional Investor](#).
8. Social Contagion and the Evolutionary Survival of Diverse Investment Styles  
David Hirshleifer<sup>#</sup>, Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup>, and Ruixun Zhang<sup>#\*</sup>.  
Submitted.
9. The Growth of Relative Wealth and the Kelly Criterion  
Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup>, H. Allen Orr<sup>#</sup>, and Ruixun Zhang<sup>#</sup>.  
*Journal of Bioeconomics*, 20(1), 49-67, (2018).

### **FinTech and AI (Representative)**

10. High-Frequency Liquidity in the Chinese Stock Market: Measurements, Patterns, and Determinants  
Ruixun Zhang, Chaoyi Zhao, Yufan Chen, Lintong Wu, Yuehao Dai, Ermo Chen, Zhiwei Yao, Yihao Zhou, and Lan Wu.  
Working paper.
11. When Does Quantitative Investing Make Money? Linking Predictability with Profitability of Machine Learning Models  
Ruixun Zhang.  
Working paper.
12. Explainable Machine Learning Models of Consumer Credit Risk  
Randall Davis, Andrew W. Lo, Sudhanshu Mishra, Arash Nourian, Manish Singh, Nicholas Wu, and Ruixun Zhang.  
Submitted.

### **Recommender Systems, Image, and Vision (Representative)**

13. IBNet: Interactive branch network for salient object detection  
Xian Fang, Jinchao Zhu, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Hongpeng Wang.  
*Neurocomputing*, 465, 574-583, (2021).
14. Learning Sparse Features with Lightweight ScatterNet for Small Sample Training  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Zengsheng Kuang.  
*Knowledge Based Systems*, 205, 106315, (2020).
15. Scale-Recursive Network with point supervision for crowd scene analysis  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Yumeng Li.  
*Neurocomputing*, 384, 314-324, (2020).
16. Recurrent Collaborative Filtering for Unifying General and Sequential Recommender  
Disheng Dong, Xiaolin Zheng, Ruixun Zhang, and Yan Wang.  
*The 27th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*, 3350-3356, (2018).

### **Other**

17. Toward Interpretable Machine Learning: Evaluating Models for Heterogeneous Effects  
Ruixun Zhang.  
Working paper.
18. Collaborative learning in bounding box regression for object detection  
Xian Fang, Zengsheng Kuang, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Hongpeng Wang.  
*Pattern Recognition Letters*, 148, 121-127, (2021).
19. Subspace Clustering with Block Diagonal Sparse Representation  
Xian Fang, Ruixun Zhang, Zhengxin Li, Xiuli Shao.  
*Neural Processing Letters*, 53, 4293–4312, (2021).
20. A Plug and Play Fast Intersection Over Union Loss for Boundary Box Regression  
Zengsheng Kuang, Xian Fang, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Hongpeng Wang.  
*IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 1705-1709, (2021).
21. Detection of Defect Proportion for Workpiece Surface Based on a Fusion Prediction Model  
Tao, Sikai, Ruixun Zhang, and Yumeng Li.  
*IEEE 33rd International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence (ICTAI)*, 1093-1098, (2021).
22. Improved Filtering and Hole Filling Algorithm for the Point Cloud of Rotor Surface Based on PCL  
Yumeng Li, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, and Yuefan Xu.  
*IEEE International Conference on Power Electronics, Computer Applications (ICPECA)*, 105-109, (2021).
23. An Improved Morphological Algorithm for Defect Detection on Point Cloud Data  
Hongyu Zhou, Ruixun Zhang, Huichao Li, and Xiuli Shao.  
*IEEE International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Information Systems (ICAIS)*, 13-17, (2020).
24. Dynamic Attention Graph Convolution Neural Network of Point Cloud Segmentation for Defect Detection  
Yumeng Li, Ruixun Zhang, Huichao Li, and Xiuli Shao.  
*IEEE International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Information Systems (ICAIS)*, 18-23, (2020).
25. Automatic annotation and segmentation of object instances with deep active curve network  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, and Xiuli Shao.  
*IEEE Access*, 7, 147501-147512, (2019).
26. Multi-scale Discriminative Location-Aware Network for Few-Shot Semantic Segmentation  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao and Hongyu Zhou.  
*IEEE 43rd Annual Computer Software and Applications Conference (COMPSAC)*, 42-47, (2019).
27. Learning Deep Structured Multi-scale Features for Crisp and Object Occlusion Edge Detection  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, and Xiuli Shao.  
*International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (ICANN)*, 253-266, (2019).

28. Surface Defect Segmentation with Multi-column Patch-Wise U-net  
Zihao Dong, Xiuli Shao, and Ruixun Zhang.  
*IEEE 5th International Conference on Computer and Communications (ICCC)*, 1436-1441, (2019).
29. A CNN-RNN Hybrid Model with 2D Wavelet Transform Layer for Image Classification  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, and Xiuli Shao.  
*IEEE 31st International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence (ICTAI)*, 1050-1056, (2019).
30. CNN and RNN mixed model for image classification  
Qiwei Yin, Ruixun Zhang, and Xiuli Shao.  
*MATEC Web of Conferences*, 02001, (2019).
31. Variety is the Spice of Life: Irrational Behavior as Adaptation to Stochastic Environments  
Thomas J. Brennan<sup>#</sup>, Andrew W. Lo<sup>#</sup>, and Ruixun Zhang<sup>#</sup>.  
*Quarterly Journal of Finance*, 8(3), 1850009, (2018).
32. A New Combined CNN-RNN Model for Sector Stock Price Analysis  
Ruixun Zhang, Zhaozheng Yuan, and Xiuli Shao.  
*IEEE 42nd Annual Computer Software and Applications Conference (COMPSAC)*, 546-551, (2018).
33. Multi-scale Feature Decode and Fuse Model with CRF Layer for Boundary Detection  
Zihao Dong, Ruixun Zhang, Xiuli Shao, Huichao Li, and Zihan Yang.  
*International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP)*, 28-40, (2018).
34. Deep and wide neural networks on multiple sets of temporal data with correlation  
Zhaozheng Yuan, Ruixun Zhang, and Xiuli Shao.  
*International Conference on Computing and Data Engineering (ICCDE)*, 39-43, (2018).
35. Forecasting of stock price trend based on CART and similar stock  
Qiwei Yin, Ruixun Zhang, Yiwei Liu, and Xiuli Shao.  
*International Conference on Systems and Informatics (ICSAI)*, 1503-1508, (2017).
36. Group Selection as Behavioral Adaptation to Systematic Risk  
Ruixun Zhang, Thomas J. Brennan, and Andrew W. Lo.  
*PLoS ONE*, 9(10), e110848, (2014).
37. An Optimization Plan for the Arrangement of Hospital Bed Based on Q-process and Stochastic Analysis (In Chinese.)  
Ruixun Zhang, Xin Sun, and Yue Yu.  
*Operations Research and Management Science*, 20(2), 1-9, (2011).
38. Adjusting Active Basis Model by Regularized Logistic Regression  
Ruixun Zhang.  
*UCLA Technical Report*, (2010).
39. Studies on the Radiation Sensitivity of Different Crops Treated by <sup>60</sup>Co  $\gamma$  Rays (In Chinese.)  
Ruixun Zhang, Shuiying Feng, Yongbin Qi, Yanting Lu, Shenghai Ye, and Xiaoming Zhang.  
*Chinese Agricultural Science Bulletin*, 24(8), 266-269, (2008).

Talks and Conference Presentations # coauthor presentations.

### **Quantifying the Impact of Impact Investing**

- China International Conference in Finance, Shanghai, China July-2022
- University of Washington April-2022
- # Q Group Spring Seminar, USA March-2022
- Cardiff University OR/Statistics Seminar March-2022
- International Association for Quantitative Finance (IAQF) / Thalesians joint webinar Feb-2022
- American Finance Association (AFA) Annual Meetings, Boston, MA, USA Jan-2022
- Annual Conference of the CSIAM Activity Group of Financial Technology and Algorithm, Zhuhai, China Jan-2022
- # NYU Volatility Institute 2021 Annual Conference, Shanghai, China Nov-2021
- # Journal of Investment Management Conference on Climate Change: Investment Management Implications, USA Oct-2021
- China Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (CSIAM) Annual Meeting, Hefei, China Oct-2021
- Peking University Center for Statistical Science, Beijing, China Oct-2021
- Peking University School of Mathematical Sciences, Beijing, China Sep-2021

### **Contagion and the Evolutionary Survival of Diverse Investment Styles**

- China International Conference in Finance, Shanghai, China July-2022
- New York University Department of Finance and Risk Engineering, New York, USA 2019
- Conference on Evolution and Financial Markets, Cambridge, MA, USA 2018
- Applied Mathematics and Statistics Youth Forum, Peking University, Beijing, China 2018

### **Toward Interpretable Machine Learning: Evaluating Models for Heterogeneous Effects**

- University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China 2020
- New York University Department of Finance and Risk Engineering, New York, USA 2019
- Peking University School of Mathematical Sciences, Beijing, China 2019

### **Variety is the Spice of Life: Irrational Behavior as Adaptation to Stochastic Environments**

- American Finance Association (AFA) Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, USA 2018

### **Application of Machine Learning in Finance and Technology**

- Nankai University, Tianjin, China 2018

### **Behavioral Economics and its Applications in Digital Marketing**

- Yahoo Research, Sunnyvale, CA, USA 2017

Teaching

**Statistical Methods for Finance, PKU Mathematics** 2021

For Graduate Students, Instructor

**3+X Seminar in Financial Mathematics, PKU Mathematics** 2021

For Undergraduate Students, Co-Instructor

**Mentor for Undergraduate Research, MIT Mathematics** 2014, 2015

Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program (UROP)

**Grader, MIT EECS** 2012, 2013

Dynamic Programming and Stochastic Control

**Mentor for Undergraduate Research, MIT Mathematics** 2012

Summer Program in Undergraduate Research (SPUR)

Topic: Least Absolute Deviations Method For Sparse Signal Recovery.

**Academic Service** **Reviewer** for *Financial Analyst Journal*, *Journal of Empirical Finance*, *Journal of Risk*, *Journal of Economic Dynamics & Control*, *Expert Systems with Applications*, *International Journal of Accounting*, *Finance and Risk Management*, *Managerial Finance*, *IEEE Access*, *IEEE ICC*, *Computers in Biology and Medicine*, *BioEssays*, *American Journal of Plant Sciences*, *Advances in Environmental Protection*, *Environmental Pollution*.

**CSIAM Conference on Financial Mathematics, Financial Engineering, and Actuarial Science**, Suzhou, China 2022

Organizing committee member.

**Sixth PKU-NUS Annual International Conference on Quantitative Finance and Economics**, Beijing, China 2022

Organizing committee member.

**Annual Conference of the CSIAM Activity Group of Financial Technology and Algorithm**, Zhuhai, China 2022

Organizing committee member.

**American Statistical Association (ASA)** 2019, 2020

Committee member of the Section on Statistical Learning and Data Science (SLDS) student paper competition.

**Organizing seminars** for the PKU Laboratory for Mathematical Economics and Quantitative Finance 2021

**Interviewing masters students** for the PKU Financial Mathematics Masters Program 2021

**Academic Membership:** AFA, INFORMS, SIAM, CSIAM

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|--------------------------|---|----------------------|
| <b>Other Experiences</b> | <b>Goldman Sachs</b>                          | New York, NY, USA    |
|                          | Strategist                                    | Summer 2015          |
|                          | <b>Harvard Management Company</b>             | Boston, MA, USA      |
|                          | Analytics                                     | Summer 2014          |
|                          | <b>Princeton University</b>                   | Princeton, NJ, USA   |
|                          | RTG Summer School in Financial Mathematics    | Summer 2013          |
|                          | <b>National University of Singapore</b>       | Singapore            |
|                          | Asia Summer Institute in Behavior Economics   | Summer 2013          |
|                          | <b>UCLA, Department of Statistics</b>         | Los Angeles, CA, USA |
|                          | Summer Research                               | Summer 2010          |
|                          | <b>National Center for Gene Research, CAS</b> | Shanghai, China      |
|                          | Summer Research                               | Summer 2009          |

**Skills**

**Programming**

Proficient in: Python, Matlab, Golang, SQL.

Familiar with: R, C++, Java.

**Languages**

Chinese (native), English (proficient)